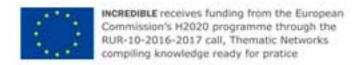


Wild Nuts & Berries Nut Value Chain



Governmental departments Public regulation & control



Forests & plantations

Public	Private
Forest owners (often municipality)	Forest owners, farmers
Forest managers, guards	

Other forest uses & services Timber, hunting, grazing, recreation Ecosystem Services

Forest contractors
NGOs, R&D community, ...
Certification entities

Pickers

Self-employed workers, family businesses/SME

[harvest under licence chestnuts or hired by owner /grower]

Recreative pickers: no relevance for formal value chains



Processors (for each value chain)

Family businesses/SME
Facilities also in COOPERATIVES

[often, not always, the same pickers]

Processed food

pine nuts (in shell), kernel (shelled)
chestnuts (peeled, roasted, dried, milled, etc.)
fresh, dried, jam, juice, liquor, etc.

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Trade & Export

Food retail, Gastronomy, Bakeries

Consumers